



2/11/2014

Certified Mail

Mike Oxford
National Electrical Carbon
200 North Town Street
Fostoria, OH 44830

RE: FINALAIR POLLUTION PERMIT-TO-INSTALL
Facility ID: 0374010109
Permit Number: P0115746
Permit Type: Administrative Modification
County: Seneca

No	TOXIC REVIEW
No	PSD
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR NSR
No	CEMS
No	MACT/GACT
No	NSPS
No	NESHAPS
No	NETTING
No	MAJOR NON-ATTAINMENT
No	MODELING SUBMITTED
No	MAJOR GHG
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR GHG

Dear Permit Holder:

Enclosed please find a final Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Air Pollution Permit-to-Install (PTI) which will allow you to install or modify the described emissions unit(s) in a manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains several conditions and restrictions, we urge you to read it carefully. Because this permit contains conditions and restrictions, please read it very carefully. In this letter you will find the information on the following topics:

- **How to appeal this permit**
- **How to save money, reduce pollution and reduce energy consumption**
- **How to give us feedback on your permitting experience**
- **How to get an electronic copy of your permit**

How to appeal this permit

The issuance of this PTI is a final action of the Director and may be appealed to the Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Section 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. The appeal must be filed with the Commission within thirty (30) days after notice of the Director's action. The appeal must be accompanied by a filing fee of \$70.00, made payable to "Ohio Treasurer Josh Mandel," which the Commission, in its discretion, may reduce if by affidavit you demonstrate that payment of the full amount of the fee would cause extreme hardship. Notice of the filing of the appeal shall be filed with the Director within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. Ohio EPA requests that a copy of the appeal be served upon the Ohio Attorney General's Office, Environmental Enforcement Section. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission
77 South High Street, 17th Floor
Columbus, OH 43215

How to save money, reduce pollution and reduce energy consumption

The Ohio EPA is encouraging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Compliance Assistance and Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469. Additionally, all or a portion of the capital expenditures related to installing air pollution control equipment under this permit may be eligible for financing and State tax exemptions through the Ohio Air Quality Development Authority (OAQDA) under Ohio Revised Code Section 3706. For more information, see the OAQDA website: www.ohioairquality.org/clean_air

How to give us feedback on your permitting experience

Please complete a survey at www.epa.ohio.gov/survey.aspx and give us feedback on your permitting experience. We value your opinion.

How to get an electronic copy of your permit

This permit can be accessed electronically via the eBusiness Center: Air Services in Microsoft Word format or in Adobe PDF on the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page, www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc by clicking the "Search for Permits" link under the Permitting topic on the Programs tab.

If you have any questions, please contact Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office at (419)3528461 or the Office of Compliance Assistance and Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469.

Sincerely,



Michael W. Ahern, Manager

Permit Issuance and Data Management Section, DAPC

Cc: U.S. EPA
Ohio EPA-NWDO; Michigan; Canada



FINAL

**Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install
for
National Electrical Carbon**

Facility ID:	0374010109
Permit Number:	P0115746
Permit Type:	Administrative Modification
Issued:	2/11/2014
Effective:	2/11/2014



Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install
for
National Electrical Carbon

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Final Permit-to-Install
National Electrical Carbon
Permit Number: P0115746
Facility ID: 0374010109
Effective Date: 2/11/2014

Authorization

Facility ID: 0374010109
Facility Description: Carbon and Graphite Products.
Application Number(s): M0002457
Permit Number: P0115746
Permit Description: Administrative modification to correct SO2 emission limit.
Permit Type: Administrative Modification
Permit Fee: \$0.00
Issue Date: 2/11/2014
Effective Date: 2/11/2014

This document constitutes issuance to:

National Electrical Carbon
200 North Town Street
Fostoria, OH 44830

of a Permit-to-Install for the emissions unit(s) identified on the following page.

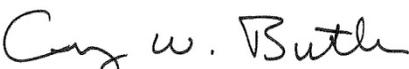
Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office
347 North Dunbridge Road
Bowling Green, OH 43402
(419)352-8461

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit-to-Install for the emissions unit(s) listed in this section pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency


Craig W. Butler
Interim Director



Final Permit-to-Install
National Electrical Carbon
Permit Number: P0115746
Facility ID: 0374010109
Effective Date: 2/11/2014

Authorization (continued)

Permit Number: P0115746
Permit Description: Administrative modification to correct SO2 emission limit.

Permits for the following Emissions Unit(s) or groups of Emissions Units are in this document as indicated below:

Emissions Unit ID:	P106
Company Equipment ID:	Vertical Calciner
Superseded Permit Number:	P0115398
General Permit Category and Type:	Not Applicable



Final Permit-to-Install
National Electrical Carbon
Permit Number: P0115746
Facility ID: 0374010109
Effective Date: 2/11/2014

A. Standard Terms and Conditions



1. Federally Enforceable Standard Terms and Conditions

- a) All Standard Terms and Conditions are federally enforceable, with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under State law only:
 - (1) Standard Term and Condition A.2.a), Severability Clause
 - (2) Standard Term and Condition A.3.c) through A. 3.e) General Requirements
 - (3) Standard Term and Condition A.6.c) and A. 6.d), Compliance Requirements
 - (4) Standard Term and Condition A.9., Reporting Requirements
 - (5) Standard Term and Condition A.10., Applicability
 - (6) Standard Term and Condition A.11.b) through A.11.e), Construction of New Source(s) and Authorization to Install
 - (7) Standard Term and Condition A.14., Public Disclosure
 - (8) Standard Term and Condition A.15., Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations
 - (9) Standard Term and Condition A.16., Fees
 - (10) Standard Term and Condition A.17., Permit Transfers

2. Severability Clause

- a) A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.
- b) All terms and conditions designated in parts B and C of this permit are federally enforceable as a practical matter, if they are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the State and by citizens (to the extent allowed by section 304 of the Act) under the Act. Terms and conditions in parts B and C of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only, only if specifically identified in this permit as such.

3. General Requirements

- a) Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and re-issuance, or modification.
- b) It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been



necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.

- c) This permit may be modified, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d) This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e) The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.

4. Monitoring and Related Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements

- a) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
 - (1) The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
 - (2) The date(s) analyses were performed.
 - (3) The company or entity that performed the analyses.
 - (4) The analytical techniques or methods used.
 - (5) The results of such analyses.
 - (6) The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.
- b) Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.
- c) Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
 - (1) Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping of federally enforceable information shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office.
 - (2) Quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions,



and control device operating parameter limitations, excluding deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, that have been detected by the testing, monitoring and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be made to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office. The written reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. See A.15. below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.

- (3) Written reports, which identify any deviations from the federally enforceable monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements contained in this permit shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office every six months, by January 31 and July 31 of each year for the previous six calendar months. If no deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report, which states that no deviations occurred during that period.
 - (4) This permit is for an emissions unit located at a Title V facility. Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report are true, accurate, and complete.
- d) The permittee shall report actual emissions pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-78 for the purpose of collecting Air Pollution Control Fees.

5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction, i.e., upset, of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. (The definition of an upset condition shall be the same as that used in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1) for a malfunction.) The verbal and written reports shall be submitted pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06.

Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emission unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

6. Compliance Requirements

- a) All applications, notifications or reports required by terms and conditions in this permit to be submitted or "reported in writing" are to be submitted to Ohio EPA through the Ohio EPA's eBusiness Center: Air Services web service ("Air Services"). Ohio EPA will accept hard copy submittals on an as-needed basis if the permittee cannot submit the required documents through the Ohio EPA eBusiness Center. In the event of an alternative hard copy submission in lieu of the eBusiness Center, the post-marked date or the date the document is delivered in person will be recognized as the date submitted. Electronic submission of applications, notifications or reports required to be submitted to Ohio EPA fulfills the requirement to submit the required information to the Director, the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or contracted local air agency, and/or any other individual or organization specifically identified as an additional recipient identified in this permit unless otherwise specified. Consistent with OAC rule



3745-15-03, the electronic signature date shall constitute the date that the required application, notification or report is considered to be "submitted". Any document requiring signature may be represented by entry of the personal identification number (PIN) by responsible official as part of the electronic submission process or by the scanned attestation document signed by the Authorized Representative that is attached to the electronically submitted written report.

Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this permit shall include a certification by a Responsible Official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.

- b) Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
 - (1) At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
 - (2) Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with ORC section 3704.08.
 - (3) Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
 - (4) As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c) The permittee shall submit progress reports to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
 - (1) Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
 - (2) An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.

7. Best Available Technology

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, new sources that must employ Best Available Technology (BAT) shall comply with the Applicable Emission Limitations/Control Measures identified as BAT for each subject emissions unit.

8. Air Pollution Nuisance

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.



9. Reporting Requirements

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a) Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping of state-only enforceable information shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office.
- b) Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from state-only required emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northwest District Office. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

10. Applicability

This Permit-to-Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit-to-Install. Separate application must be made to the Director for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s) not exempt from the requirement to obtain a Permit-to-Install.

11. Construction of New Sources(s) and Authorization to Install

- a) This permit does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. This permit does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the application and terms and conditions of this permit. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of this permit does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Issuance of this permit is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.
- b) If applicable, authorization to install any new emissions unit included in this permit shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the permit if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the permittee shows good cause for any such extension.
- c) The permittee may notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down (i.e., the emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way



that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31) by submitting a certification from the authorized official that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. Authorization to operate the affected emissions unit shall cease upon the date certified by the authorized official that the emissions unit was permanently shut down. At a minimum, notification of permanent shut down shall be made or confirmed by marking the affected emissions unit(s) as "permanently shut down" in "Air Services" along with the date the emissions unit(s) was permanently removed and/or disabled. Submitting the facility profile update electronically will constitute notifying the Director of the permanent shutdown of the affected emissions unit(s).

- d) The provisions of this permit shall cease to be enforceable for each affected emissions unit after the date on which an emissions unit is permanently shut down (i.e., emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31). All records relating to any permanently shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, must be maintained in accordance with law. All reports required by this permit must be submitted for any period an affected emissions unit operated prior to permanent shut down. At a minimum, the permit requirements must be evaluated as part of the reporting requirements identified in this permit covering the last period the emissions unit operated.

Unless otherwise exempted, no emissions unit certified by the responsible official as being permanently shut down may resume operation without first applying for and obtaining a permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31 and OAC Chapter 3745-77 if the restarted operation is subject to one or more applicable requirements.

- e) The permittee shall comply with any residual requirements related to this permit, such as the requirement to submit a deviation report, air fee emission report, or other any reporting required by this permit for the period the operating provisions of this permit were enforceable, or as required by regulation or law. All reports shall be submitted in a form and manner prescribed by the Director. All records relating to this permit must be maintained in accordance with law.

12. Permit-To-Operate Application

The permittee is required to apply for a Title V permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-77. The permittee shall submit a complete Title V permit application or a complete Title V permit modification application within twelve (12) months after commencing operation of the emissions units covered by this permit. However, if operation of the proposed new or modified source(s) as authorized by this permit would be prohibited by the terms and conditions of an existing Title V permit, a Title V permit modification of such new or modified source(s) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-04(D) and OAC rule 3745-77-08(C)(3)(d) must be obtained before operating the source in a manner that would violate the existing Title V permit requirements.

13. Construction Compliance Certification

The applicant shall identify the following dates in the "Air Services" facility profile for each new emissions unit identified in this permit.

- a) Completion of initial installation date shall be entered upon completion of construction and prior to start-up.



- b) Commence operation after installation or latest modification date shall be entered within 90 days after commencing operation of the applicable emissions unit.

14. Public Disclosure

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

15. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations

If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters.

16. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable permit-to-install fees within 30 days after the issuance of any permit-to-install. The permittee shall pay all applicable permit-to-operate fees within thirty days of the issuance of the invoice.

17. Permit Transfers

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The new owner must update and submit the ownership information via the "Owner/Contact Change" functionality in "Air Services" once the transfer is legally completed. The change must be submitted through "Air Services" within thirty days of the ownership transfer date.

18. Risk Management Plans

If the permittee is required to develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. 7401 et seq. ("Act"), the permittee shall comply with the requirement to register such a plan.

19. Title IV Provisions

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.



Final Permit-to-Install
National Electrical Carbon
Permit Number: P0115746
Facility ID: 0374010109
Effective Date: 2/11/2014

B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions



Final Permit-to-Install
National Electrical Carbon
Permit Number: P0115746
Facility ID: 0374010109
Effective Date: 2/11/2014

1. All the following facility-wide terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only:
 - a) None.



Final Permit-to-Install
National Electrical Carbon
Permit Number: P0115746
Facility ID: 0374010109
Effective Date: 2/11/2014

C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions



1. P106, Vertical Calciner

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

indirect, electric-powered, vertical shaft calciner with thermal incinerator (FS-P051: thermal incinerator also serves emissions units P051 and P223)

a) The following emissions unit terms and conditions are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

(1) None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)	0.10 pound particulate emissions (PE)/hour; 0.31 ton PE/year [See b)(2)a.] 1.57 pounds carbon monoxide (CO)/hour; 4.79 tons CO/year 2.00 pounds sulfur dioxide (SO ₂)/hour; 6.10 tons SO ₂ /year Control Requirements [See b)(2)b.]
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	Visible PE from the stack(s) serving this emissions unit shall not exceed 20% opacity as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)	The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A).
d.	OAC rule 3745-18-06(E)	This emissions unit is exempt from the requirements of OAC rule 3745-18-06 pursuant to OAC rule 3745-18-06(C).

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. All particulate emissions are assumed to be particulate matter ≤ 10 microns in size (PM₁₀).



- b. Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements for this emissions unit have been determined to be use of a thermal incinerator and compliance with the emission limitations established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(A). The thermal incinerator shall be employed at all times during the operation of this emissions unit.
- c. The volatile organic compound (VOC) emission rate from this emissions unit is negligible. However, it contributes to the overall VOC emission rate from the thermal incinerator (FS-P051) associated with this emissions unit, P051, and P223.

The potential VOC emission rate from this emissions unit is 0.0006 pound/hour and 0.0018 ton/year and may be calculated, as follows:

400 lbs material ⁽¹⁾	6.76x10 ⁻⁵ lbsVOC ⁽²⁾	1-0.98 ⁽³⁾	6100 hrs ⁽⁴⁾	1 ton ⁽⁵⁾
hour	lb material		year	2000 lbs

Where:

- (1) Maximum process weight rate, as indicated in the permittee's application.
- (2) VOC emission factor, as supplied by the company in the permit application, based on stack testing conducted on a similar emissions unit (P119 – Furnace 45).
- (3) A 98% thermal incineration control efficiency for the removal of VOC emissions.
- (4) Maximum annual operating schedule, as provided in the permit application, based on extreme maintenance requirements.
- (5) Conversion rate.

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) None.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall operate and maintain a continuous temperature monitor which measures the combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator when the emissions unit is in operation. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturers' recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.
 - a. The permittee shall collect and record the temperature at least once every hour during each day of operation.



- b. Whenever the temperature deviates from the established value, the permittee shall promptly investigate the cause of the deviation. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each investigation:
 - i. the date and time the deviation began and the magnitude of the deviation at that time;
 - ii. the date(s) the investigation was conducted;
 - iii. the name(s) of the personnel who conducted the investigation; and
 - iv. the findings and recommendations.

- c. In response to each required investigation to determine the cause of a deviation, the permittee shall take prompt corrective action to bring the operation of the control equipment to within the established value unless the permittee determines that corrective action is not necessary.
 - i. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each deviation when it was determined that corrective action was not necessary:
 - (a) the reason corrective action was not necessary; and
 - (b) the date and time the deviation ended.
 - ii. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information for each deviation when corrective action was taken:
 - (a) a description of the corrective action;
 - (b) the date it was completed;
 - (c) the date and time the deviation ended;
 - (d) the total period of time (in minutes) during which there was a deviation;
 - (e) the combustion temperature immediately after the corrective action; and
 - (f) the name(s) of the personnel who performed the work.
 - iii. Investigation and records required by this paragraph does not eliminate the need to comply with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-15-06 if it is determined that a malfunction has occurred.



d. Minimum Combustion Temperature

The combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator shall be maintained above 2,000 ($\geq 2,000$) degrees Fahrenheit, as a three-hour average, at all times when the associated emissions unit is in operation.

- e. The specified value is effective for the duration of this permit, unless revisions are requested by the permittee and approved, in writing, by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The permittee may request revisions to the range(s) based upon information obtained during future emission tests that demonstrate compliance with the allowable PE rate for this emissions unit. In addition, approved revisions to the range(s) will not constitute a relaxation of the monitoring requirements of this permit and may be incorporated into this permit by means of a minor modification.

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) Unless other arrangements have been approved by the Director, all notifications and reports shall be submitted through the Ohio EPA's eBusiness Center: Air Services online web portal.
- (2) The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify any deviations from the federally and state-only enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, in accordance with the reporting requirements of the Standard Terms and Conditions of this permit. The quarterly reports shall include (a) the probable cause of such deviations and (b) any corrective actions or preventative measures that have been or will be taken to eliminate the deviation(s).
 - a. The permittee shall include in the quarterly deviation (excursion) reports the following information concerning the operation of the control equipment during the operation of this emissions unit:
 - i. each incident when the combustion temperature fell below the acceptable value, as a three-hour average;
 - ii. an identification of each incident of deviation described in e)(2)a.i. where a prompt investigation was not conducted;
 - iii. an identification of each incident of deviation described in e)(2)a.i. where prompt corrective action that would bring the average temperature into compliance with the acceptable range, was determined to be necessary and was not taken; and
 - iv. an identification of each incident of deviation described in e)(2)a.i. where proper records were not maintained for the investigation and/or the corrective action.
- (3) The permittee shall submit written reports that identify any deviations from the federally enforceable monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements every six months, in



accordance with the reporting requirements of the Standard Terms and Conditions of this permit.

f) Testing Requirements

(1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emission Limitation

0.1 pound PE/hour

Applicable Compliance Method

The hourly emission limitation represents the potential to emit (PTE) of this emissions unit based on the continuous use of the thermal incinerator while the emissions unit is in operation. Therefore, no record keeping, deviation reporting or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation. The hourly PTE may be calculated, as follows:

400 pounds material ⁽¹⁾	1.3x10 ⁻⁴ lbs PE ⁽²⁾
hour	pound material

Where:

- (1) Maximum process weight rate, as indicated in the permittee's application.
- (2) PE emission factor, as supplied by the company in the permit application, based on stack testing conducted 12/18/1997 on a similar emissions unit (P051).

If required, compliance with the emission limitation shall be demonstrated in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 – 5.

b. Emission Limitation

1.57 pounds CO/hour

Applicable Compliance Method

The hourly emission limitation represents the potential to emit (PTE) of this emissions unit based on the continuous use of the thermal incinerator while the emissions unit is in operation. Therefore, no record keeping, deviation reporting or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation. The hourly PTE may be calculated, as follows:



400 pounds material ⁽¹⁾ hour	3.92x10 ⁻³ lbs CO ⁽²⁾ pound material
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Where:

- (1) Maximum process weight rate, as indicated in the permittee's application.
- (2) CO emission factor, as supplied by the company in the permit application, based on stack testing conducted on a similar emissions unit (P119 – Furnace 45).

If required, compliance with the emission limitation shall be demonstrated in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 – 4 and 10.

c. Emission Limitation

2.0 pounds SO₂/hour

Applicable Compliance Method

The hourly emission limitation represents the potential to emit (PTE) of this emissions unit based on the continuous use of the thermal incinerator while the emissions unit is in operation. Therefore, no record keeping or compliance method calculations are required to demonstrate compliance with this limitation. The hourly PTE may be calculated, as follows:

0.25 ⁽¹⁾	8.00 lbs SO ₂ ⁽²⁾ hr
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Where:

- (1) The total SO₂ emissions from the processing of this material are shared between P051 and P106. As indicated in the permit application, 25% of the SO₂ is emitted from P106, based on process knowledge and corporate data.
- (2) SO₂ emissions from sulfur loss:

400 lbs ^(a) hr	0.01 ^(b)	2 mol wt. SO ₂ ^(c) mol. Wt. S
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Where:

- (a) Maximum process weight rate of the emissions unit, as indicated in the permit application.
- (b) Maximum sulfur loss rate of 1%, as indicated in the permit application.



- (c) A factor of 2, based on the molecular weight of sulfur dioxide/molecular weight of sulfur.

If required, compliance with the emission limitation shall be demonstrated in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 – 4 and Method 6.

d. Emission Limitations

0.31 ton PE/year
 4.79 tons CO/year
 6.10 tons SO₂/year

Applicable Compliance Method

The annual emission limitations were established based on the maximum annual hours of operation and can be calculated, as follows:

pound pollutant ⁽¹⁾ hour	6,100 hours ⁽²⁾ year	1 ton ⁽³⁾ 2,000 pounds
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Where:

- (1) Established hourly emission limitation.
- (2) Maximum annual operating schedule, as provided in the permit application, based on extreme maintenance requirements.
- (3) Conversion rate.

Therefore, provided compliance is shown with the hourly emission limitations, compliance with the annual emissions limitations shall also be demonstrated.

e. Emission Limitation:

Visible PE from the stack serving this emissions unit shall not exceed 20% opacity as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.

Applicable Compliance Method:

This emission limitation was established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(A). If required, compliance with the above visible emission limitation shall be determined in accordance with OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

- (1) None.