



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

**RE: FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

CERTIFIED MAIL

Street Address:

122 S. Front Street

Lazarus Gov. Center TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-2329

Mailing Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center
P.O. Box 1049

Application No: 13-04400

Fac ID: 1318007651

DATE: 11/18/2004

Chemical Solvents, Incorporated
Tony Passalacqua
3751 Jennings Road
Cleveland, OH 44109

Enclosed please find an Ohio EPA Permit to Install which will allow you to install the described source(s) in a manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains several conditions and restrictions, I urge you to read it carefully.

The Ohio EPA is urging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469.

You are hereby notified that this action by the Director is final and may be appealed to the Ohio Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Chapter 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. It must be filed within thirty (30) days after the notice of the Directors action. A copy of the appeal must be served on the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission
309 South Fourth Street, Room 222
Columbus, Ohio 43215

Sincerely,

Michael W. Ahern, Manager
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section
Division of Air Pollution Control

cc: USEPA

CLAA



**Permit To Install
Terms and Conditions**

**Issue Date: 11/18/2004
Effective Date: 11/18/2004**

FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL 13-04400

Application Number: 13-04400
Facility ID: 1318007651
Permit Fee: **\$200**
Name of Facility: Chemical Solvents, Incorporated
Person to Contact: Tony Passalacqua
Address: 3751 Jennings Road
Cleveland, OH 44109

Location of proposed air contaminant source(s) [emissions unit(s)]:
**1010 Old Denison Avenue
Cleveland, Ohio**

Description of proposed emissions unit(s):
High solids solvent blend unit -- P???

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit to Install for the above described emissions unit(s) pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the above described emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Director

Part I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

A. Permit to Install General Terms and Conditions

1. Compliance Requirements

The emissions unit(s) identified in this Permit to Install shall remain in full compliance with all applicable State laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit.

2. Reporting Requirements

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

3. Records Retention Requirements

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

4. Inspections and Information Requests

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized

representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

6. Permit Transfers

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

7. Air Pollution Nuisance

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

8. Termination of Permit to Install

This Permit to Install shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the Permit to Install if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or modification or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation or modification. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the party shows good cause for any such extension.

9. Construction of New Sources(s)

The proposed emissions unit(s) shall be constructed in strict accordance with the plans and application submitted for this permit to the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. There may be no deviation from the approved plans without the express, written approval of the Agency. Any deviations from the approved plans or the above conditions may lead to such sanctions

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and penalties as provided under Ohio law. Approval of these plans does not constitute an assurance that the proposed facilities will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed sources cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

If the construction of the proposed emissions unit(s) has already begun or has been completed prior to the date the Director of the Environmental Protection Agency approves the permit application and plans, the approval does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of the Permit to Install does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Approval of the plans in any case is not to be construed as an approval of the facility as constructed and/or completed. Moreover, issuance of the Permit to Install is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

10. Public Disclosure

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

11. Applicability

This Permit To Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit To Install. Separate Permit To Install for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s) are required for any emissions unit for which a Permit To Install is required.

12. Best Available Technology

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, all new sources must employ Best Available Technology (BAT). Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit will fulfill this requirement.

13. Source Operation and Operating Permit Requirements After Completion of Construction

This facility is permitted to operate each source described by this Permit to Install for a period of up to one year from the date the source commenced operation. This permission to operate is granted only if the facility complies with all requirements contained in this permit and all applicable air pollution laws, regulations, and policies. Pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the permittee shall submit a complete operating permit application within ninety (90) days after commencing operation of the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit.

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14. Construction Compliance Certification

The applicant shall provide Ohio EPA with a written certification (see enclosed form) that the facility has been constructed in accordance with the Permit to Install application and the terms and conditions of the Permit to Install. The certification shall be provided to Ohio EPA upon completion of construction but prior to startup of the source.

15. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable Permit to Install fees within 30 days after the issuance of this Permit to Install.

B. Permit to Install Summary of Allowable Emissions

The following information summarizes the total allowable emissions, by pollutant, based on the individual allowable emissions of each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

SUMMARY (for informational purposes only)
TOTAL PERMIT TO INSTALL ALLOWABLE EMISSIONS

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
OC	7.3

PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)

A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P013 - High solids solvent blend unit	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	160 lbs OC/day
	OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2)	7.3 TPY OC per rolling, 12-month period
	OAC rule 3745-35-07(B) FESOP to avoid Title V	See A.2.a.below The requirements of this rule include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3). See B.1 and F.1 below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2) do not apply since the only operation occurring in this emission unit is mixing without chemical reaction.

B. Operational Restrictions

1. The maximum annual raw material throughput for this emissions unit shall not exceed the limits established through the following formula, based upon a rolling, 12 month summation of the material usage figures:

$$[(0.01 \text{ lb OC/lb} \times A \text{ lbs/yr}) + (0.0056 \text{ lb OC/lb} \times B \text{ lbs/yr}) + (0.0141 \text{ lb OC/lb} \times C \text{ lbs/yr}) + (0.0020 \text{ lb OC/lb} \times D \text{ lbs/yr}) + (0.0398 \text{ lb OC/lb} \times E \text{ lbs/yr}) + (W_i \text{ lb OC/lb} \times Z_i \text{ lbs/yr})] / 2000 \text{ lbs/ton} \leq 7.3 \text{ TPY OC}$$

where:

A = annual amount of raw materials for product 396-001

B = annual amount of raw materials for product 396-002

C = annual amount of raw materials for product 396-003

D = annual amount of raw materials for product 396-014

E = annual amount of raw materials for product 396-051

W_i = OC emission factor determined from mass balance for each new product processed.

Z_i = annual amount of raw materials for each new product processed.

To ensure enforceability during the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of this permit, the permittee shall not exceed the OC emission (tons / month) levels specified in the following table as determined from a calculation of emissions using the above formula to restrict raw material usage:

<u>Month(s)</u>	<u>Maximum Allowable Cumulative raw material usage restricted by OC emissions in tons/month</u>
1	1.0
1-2	1.6
1-3	2.2
1-4	2.8
1-5	3.4
1-6	4.0
1-7	4.6
1-8	5.2
1-9	5.8
1-10	6.4
1-11	7.0
1-12	7.3

After the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of this permit, compliance with the annual raw material limitation shall be based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the material usage figures.

2. The maximum combined daily raw material usage shall not exceed 4000 pounds for all products produced.
3. The maximum amount of organic compound loss, as determined from mass balance analysis, for each product produced shall not exceed 0.0398 pound of OC per pound of raw material processed.

C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the following information:
 - a. the company identification for each formulation produced;
 - b. the amount, in pounds, of all raw materials processed for each different formulation;
 - c. the total combined amount, in pounds, of all raw materials processed for all formulations;
 - d. the amount of OC lost for each individual formulation (lb OC / lb raw material);
 - e. total OC emissions for all formulations produced, in lbs OC/month (sum of b x d for each formulation processed);
 - f. the number of days the emission unit operated;
 - g. the average daily OC emission rate, in lbs OC/day (e/f);
 - h. the average daily combined raw material usage rate, in lbs raw material/day (c/f);
 - i. beginning after the first 12 calendar months of operation, the rolling 12 month summation for all raw material processed (sum of b for all formulations); also, during the first 12 calendar months of operation, the permittee shall record the cumulative raw material processed for each month (sum of b for all formulations).
 - j. beginning after the first 12 calendar month of operation, the rolling 12 month summation of OC emissions, in tons (sum of e divided by 2000 lbs/ton);
2. The permittee shall maintain records for any new formulation processed that demonstrates the mass balance analysis that was performed to determine the percent OC lost (lb OC/ lb raw material).
3. The permit to install for this emissions unit P013 was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the screen 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predict 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the

results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: isopropyl alcohol (IPA) - synonym isoproponal

TLV (mg/m3): 983

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate(lbs/hr): 19.9

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground -Level
Concentration (ug/m3): 5861

MAGLC (ug/m3): 23,405

4. Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could effect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:
 - a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
 - b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of a new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
 - c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased /decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).
5. If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01 solely due to the emissions of any type of toxic air contaminant not previously emitted, and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required, even if the toxic air contaminant emissions are greater than the de minimis level in OAC rule 3745-15-05. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition, then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.
6. The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts

evaluations to determine that the changed emission unit will satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, changed in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

D. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports to the Cleveland Division of Air Quality (Cleveland DAQ) which identify exceedances of the daily emission limitation (160 lbs OC/day) calculated as a monthly average . Each report shall be submitted within 30 days after the deviation occurs.
2. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports to the Cleveland DAQ which identify exceedances of the combined daily raw material usage limitation (4000 lbs/day) calculated as a monthly average . Each report shall be submitted within 30 days after the deviation occurs.
3. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports to the Cleveland DAQ which identify all exceedances of the maximum OC loss for each formulation produced (0.0398 lb OC/lb raw material). Each report shall be submitted within 30 days after the deviation occurs.
4. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports to the Cleveland DAQ which identify all exceedances of the rolling, 12-month raw material usage (as determined from the formula in B.1) and, for the first 12 calender months of operation, all exceedances of the maximum allowable cumulative raw material usage levels (as determined from the formula in B.1). Each report shall be submitted within 30 days after the deviation occurs.
5. The permittee shall submit deviation reports to the Cleveland DAQ which identify any exceedance of the rolling, 12-month OC emission limitation. Each report shall be submitted within 30 days after the deviation occurs.

E. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) in section A.I. of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

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Emissions Unit ID: P013

- a. Emission Limitation:
160 lbs OC/day

Applicable Compliance Method

Compliance shall be demonstrated based on the record keeping requirements contained in section C of this permit.

- b. Emission Limitation:
7.3 TPY OC, per rolling, 12 month period

Applicable Compliance Method

Compliance shall be demonstrated based on the record keeping requirements contained in section C of this permit.

F. Miscellaneous Requirements

1. The following terms and conditions shall be established as federally enforceable through a FESOP that will be processed at a later date: A.1, B.1, C.1, D.1, D.2, D.3, E.1, and E.2.