



1/13/2014

Certified Mail

Mr. Howard Orringer
Cooper Standard Automotive
2378 STATE ROUTE 345 NE
PO Box 650
New Lexington, OH 43764

| | |
|-----|------------------------------------|
| No | TOXIC REVIEW |
| No | SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR NSR |
| No | CEMS |
| Yes | MACT/GACT |
| No | NSPS |
| No | NESHAPS |
| No | NETTING |
| No | MODELING SUBMITTED |
| No | SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID TITLE V |
| No | FEDERALLY ENFORCABLE PTIO (FEPTIO) |
| No | SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR GHG |

RE: FINALAIR POLLUTION PERMIT-TO-INSTALL AND OPERATE

Facility ID: 0664000003
Permit Number: P0114738
Permit Type: Renewal
County: Perry

Dear Permit Holder:

Enclosed please find a final Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate (PTIO) which will allow you to install, modify, and/or operate the described emissions unit(s) in the manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains conditions and restrictions, please read it very carefully. In this letter you will find the information on the following topics:

- **How to appeal this permit**
- **How to save money, reduce pollution and reduce energy consumption**
- **How to give us feedback on your permitting experience**
- **How to get an electronic copy of your permit**

How to appeal this permit

The issuance of this PTIO is a final action of the Director and may be appealed to the Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Section 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. The appeal must be filed with the Commission within thirty (30) days after notice of the Director's action. The appeal must be accompanied by a filing fee of \$70.00, made payable to "Ohio Treasurer Josh Mandel," which the Commission, in its discretion, may reduce if by affidavit you demonstrate that payment of the full amount of the fee would cause extreme hardship. Notice of the filing of the appeal shall be filed with the Director within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. Ohio EPA requests that a copy of the appeal be served upon the Ohio Attorney General's Office, Environmental Enforcement Section. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission
77 South High Street, 17th Floor
Columbus, OH 43215

How to save money, reduce pollution and reduce energy consumption

The Ohio EPA is encouraging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Compliance Assistance and Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469. Additionally, all or a portion of the capital expenditures related to installing air pollution control equipment under this permit may be eligible for financing and State tax exemptions through the Ohio Air Quality Development Authority (OAQDA) under Ohio Revised Code Section 3706. For more information, see the OAQDA website: www.ohioairquality.org/clean_air

How to give us feedback on your permitting experience

Please complete a survey at www.epa.ohio.gov/survey.aspx and give us feedback on your permitting experience. We value your opinion.

How to get an electronic copy of your permit

This permit can be accessed electronically via the eBusiness Center: Air Services in Microsoft Word format or in Adobe PDF on the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page, www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc by clicking the "Search for Permits" link under the Permitting topic on the Programs tab.

If you have any questions, please contact Ohio EPA DAPC, Southeast District Office at (740)385-8501 or the Office of Compliance Assistance and Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469.

Sincerely,

Michael W. Ahern

Michael W. Ahern, Manager
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section, DAPC

Cc: Ohio EPA-SEDO



FINAL

**Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install and Operate
for
Cooper Standard Automotive**

| | |
|----------------|------------|
| Facility ID: | 0664000003 |
| Permit Number: | P0114738 |
| Permit Type: | Renewal |
| Issued: | 1/13/2014 |
| Effective: | 1/13/2014 |
| Expiration: | 1/20/2019 |



Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install and Operate
for
Cooper Standard Automotive

Table of Contents

| | |
|---|----|
| Authorization | 1 |
| A. Standard Terms and Conditions | 3 |
| 1. What does this permit-to-install and operate ("PTIO") allow me to do?..... | 4 |
| 2. Who is responsible for complying with this permit? | 4 |
| 3. What records must I keep under this permit? | 4 |
| 4. What are my permit fees and when do I pay them?..... | 4 |
| 5. When does my PTIO expire, and when do I need to submit my renewal application? | 4 |
| 6. What happens to this permit if my project is delayed or I do not install or modify my source? | 5 |
| 7. What reports must I submit under this permit? | 5 |
| 8. If I am required to obtain a Title V operating permit in the future, what happens to the operating provisions and PER obligations under this permit? | 5 |
| 9. What are my obligations when I perform scheduled maintenance on air pollution control equipment? ... | 5 |
| 10. Do I have to report malfunctions of emissions units or air pollution control equipment? If so, how must I report? | 6 |
| 11. Can Ohio EPA or my local air agency inspect the facility where the emission unit(s) is/are located? | 6 |
| 12. What happens if one or more emissions units operated under this permit is/are shut down permanently? | 6 |
| 13. Can I transfer this permit to a new owner or operator?..... | 6 |
| 14. Does compliance with this permit constitute compliance with OAC rule 3745-15-07, "air pollution nuisance"? | 7 |
| 15. What happens if a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid? | 7 |
| B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions..... | 8 |
| C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions | 10 |
| 1. Emissions Unit Group - Inline Procoat Lines: K006 and K007 | 11 |
| 2. K009, Coating Line 1..... | 18 |



Final Permit-to-Install and Operate
Cooper Standard Automotive
Permit Number: P0114738
Facility ID: 0664000003
Effective Date: 1/13/2014

Authorization

Facility ID: 0664000003
Application Number(s): A0044728
Permit Number: P0114738
Permit Description: This is a renewal PTIO for EU's K006, K007 and K009. All three EUs have since changed their airless spray gun coating operation to a flow coating operation, resulting in a decrease in VOC and HAP emissions.
Permit Type: Renewal
Permit Fee: \$0.00
Issue Date: 1/13/2014
Effective Date: 1/13/2014
Expiration Date: 1/20/2019
Permit Evaluation Report (PER) Annual Date: Jan 1 - Dec 31, Due Feb 15

This document constitutes issuance to:

Cooper Standard Automotive
2378 State Route 345 NE
New Lexington, OH 43764

of a Permit-to-Install and Operate for the emissions unit(s) identified on the following page.

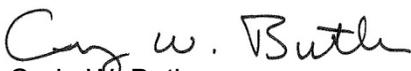
Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Ohio EPA DAPC, Southeast District Office
2195 Front Street
Logan, OH 43138
(740)385-8501

The above named entity is hereby granted this Permit-to-Install and Operate for the air contaminant source(s) (emissions unit(s)) listed in this section pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the described emissions unit(s) will operate in compliance with applicable State and federal laws and regulations.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency


Craig W. Butler
Interim Director



Authorization (continued)

Permit Number: P0114738
Permit Description: This is a renewal PTIO for EU's K006, K007 and K009. All three EUs have since changed their airless spray gun coating operation to a flow coating operation, resulting in a decrease in VOC and HAP emissions.

Permits for the following Emissions Unit(s) or groups of Emissions Units are in this document as indicated below:

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| Emissions Unit ID: | K009 |
| Company Equipment ID: | Coating Line 1 |
| Superseded Permit Number: | 06-08153 |
| General Permit Category and Type: | Not Applicable |

Group Name: Inline Procoat Lines

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| Emissions Unit ID: | K006 |
| Company Equipment ID: | #3 Mill |
| Superseded Permit Number: | 06-07676 |
| General Permit Category and Type: | Not Applicable |
| Emissions Unit ID: | K007 |
| Company Equipment ID: | #1 Mill |
| Superseded Permit Number: | 06-07676 |
| General Permit Category and Type: | Not Applicable |



Final Permit-to-Install and Operate
Cooper Standard Automotive
Permit Number: P0114738
Facility ID: 0664000003
Effective Date: 1/13/2014

A. Standard Terms and Conditions



1. What does this permit-to-install and operate ("PTIO") allow me to do?

This permit allows you to install and operate the emissions unit(s) identified in this PTIO. You must install and operate the unit(s) in accordance with the application you submitted and all the terms and conditions contained in this PTIO, including emission limits and those terms that ensure compliance with the emission limits (for example, operating, recordkeeping and monitoring requirements).

2. Who is responsible for complying with this permit?

The person identified on the "Authorization" page, above, is responsible for complying with this permit until the permit is revoked, terminated, or transferred. "Person" means a person, firm, corporation, association, or partnership. The words "you," "your," or "permittee" refer to the "person" identified on the "Authorization" page above.

The permit applies only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the permit. If you install or modify any other equipment that requires an air permit, you must apply for an additional PTIO(s) for these sources.

3. What records must I keep under this permit?

You must keep all records required by this permit, including monitoring data, test results, strip-chart recordings, calibration data, maintenance records, and any other record required by this permit for five years from the date the record was created. You can keep these records electronically, provided they can be made available to Ohio EPA during an inspection at the facility. Failure to make requested records available to Ohio EPA upon request is a violation of this permit requirement.

4. What are my permit fees and when do I pay them?

There are two fees associated with permitted air contaminant sources in Ohio:

- PTIO fee. This one-time fee is based on a fee schedule in accordance with Ohio Revised Code (ORC) section 3745.11, or based on a time and materials charge for permit application review and permit processing if required by the Director.

You will be sent an invoice for this fee after you receive this PTIO and payment is due within 30 days of the invoice date. You are required to pay the fee for this PTIO even if you do not install or modify your operations as authorized by this permit.

- Annual emissions fee. Ohio EPA will assess a separate fee based on the total annual emissions from your facility. You self-report your emissions in accordance with Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) Chapter 3745-78. This fee assessed is based on a fee schedule in ORC section 3745.11 and funds Ohio EPA's permit compliance oversight activities. For facilities that are permitted as synthetic minor sources, the fee schedule is adjusted annually for inflation. Ohio EPA will notify you when it is time to report your emissions and to pay your annual emission fees.

5. When does my PTIO expire, and when do I need to submit my renewal application?

This permit expires on the date identified at the beginning of this permit document (see "Authorization" page above) and you must submit a renewal application to renew the permit. Ohio EPA will send a renewal notice to you approximately six months prior to the expiration date of this permit. However, it is



very important that you submit a complete renewal permit application (postmarked prior to expiration of this permit) even if you do not receive the renewal notice.

If a complete renewal application is submitted before the expiration date, Ohio EPA considers this a timely application for purposes of ORC section 119.06, and you are authorized to continue operating the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit beyond the expiration date of this permit until final action is taken by Ohio EPA on the renewal application.

6. What happens to this permit if my project is delayed or I do not install or modify my source?

This PTIO expires 18 months after the issue date identified on the "Authorization" page above unless otherwise specified if you have not (1) started constructing the new or modified emission sources identified in this permit, or (2) entered into a binding contract to undertake such construction. This deadline can be extended by up to 12 months, provided you apply to Ohio EPA for this extension within a reasonable time before the 18-month period has ended and you can show good cause for any such extension.

7. What reports must I submit under this permit?

An annual permit evaluation report (PER) is required in addition to any malfunction reporting required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 or other specific rule-based reporting requirement identified in this permit. Your PER due date is identified in the Authorization section of this permit.

8. If I am required to obtain a Title V operating permit in the future, what happens to the operating provisions and PER obligations under this permit?

If you are required to obtain a Title V permit under OAC Chapter 3745-77 in the future, the permit-to-operate portion of this permit will be superseded by the issued Title V permit. From the effective date of the Title V permit forward, this PTIO will effectively become a PTI (permit-to-install) in accordance with OAC rule 3745-31-02(B). The following terms and conditions of this permit will no longer be applicable after issuance of the Title V permit: Section B, Term 1.b) and Section C, for each emissions unit, Term a)(2).

The PER requirements in this permit remain effective until the date the Title V permit is issued and is effective, and cease to apply after the effective date of the Title V permit. The final PER obligation will cover operations up to the effective date of the Title V permit and must be submitted on or before the submission deadline identified in this permit on the last day prior to the effective date of the Title V permit.

9. What are my obligations when I perform scheduled maintenance on air pollution control equipment?

You must perform scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(A). If scheduled maintenance requires shutting down or bypassing any air pollution control equipment, you must also shut down the emissions unit(s) served by the air pollution control equipment during maintenance, unless the conditions of OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3) are met. Any emissions that exceed permitted amount(s) under this permit (unless specifically exempted by rule) must be reported as deviations in the annual permit evaluation report (PER), including nonexempt excess emissions that occur during approved scheduled maintenance.



10. Do I have to report malfunctions of emissions units or air pollution control equipment? If so, how must I report?

If you have a reportable malfunction of any emissions unit(s) or any associated air pollution control system, you must report this to the [DO/LAA] in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(B). Malfunctions that must be reported are those that result in emissions that exceed permitted emission levels. It is your responsibility to evaluate control equipment breakdowns and operational upsets to determine if a reportable malfunction has occurred.

If you have a malfunction, but determine that it is not a reportable malfunction under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B), it is recommended that you maintain records associated with control equipment breakdown or process upsets. Although it is not a requirement of this permit, Ohio EPA recommends that you maintain records for non-reportable malfunctions.

11. Can Ohio EPA or my local air agency inspect the facility where the emission unit(s) is/are located?

Yes. Under Ohio law, the Director or his authorized representative may inspect the facility, conduct tests, examine records or reports to determine compliance with air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. You must provide, within a reasonable time, any information Ohio EPA requests either verbally or in writing.

12. What happens if one or more emissions units operated under this permit is/are shut down permanently?

Ohio EPA can terminate the permit terms associated with any permanently shut down emissions unit. "Shut down" means the emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31.

You should notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting a certification that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. The certification must be submitted by an authorized official from the facility. You cannot continue to operate an emission unit once the certification has been submitted to Ohio EPA by the authorized official.

You must comply with all recordkeeping and reporting for any permanently shut down emissions unit in accordance with the provisions of the permit, regulations or laws that were enforceable during the period of operation, such as the requirement to submit a PER, air fee emission report, or malfunction report. You must also keep all records relating to any permanently shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, for at least five years from the date the record was generated.

Again, you cannot resume operation of any emissions unit certified by the authorized official as being permanently shut down without first applying for and obtaining a permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

13. Can I transfer this permit to a new owner or operator?

You can transfer this permit to a new owner or operator. If you transfer the permit, you must follow the procedures in OAC Chapter 3745-31, including notifying Ohio EPA or the local air agency of the



change in ownership or operator. Any transferee of this permit must assume the responsibilities of the transferor permit holder.

14. Does compliance with this permit constitute compliance with OAC rule 3745-15-07, "air pollution nuisance"?

This permit and OAC rule 3745-15-07 prohibit operation of the air contaminant source(s) regulated under this permit in a manner that causes a nuisance. Ohio EPA can require additional controls or modification of the requirements of this permit through enforcement orders or judicial enforcement action if, upon investigation, Ohio EPA determines existing operations are causing a nuisance.

15. What happens if a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid?

If a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid, the remainder of the terms and conditions remain valid and enforceable. The exception is where the enforceability of terms and conditions are dependent on the term or condition that was declared invalid.



Final Permit-to-Install and Operate
Cooper Standard Automotive
Permit Number: P0114738
Facility ID: 0664000003
Effective Date: 1/13/2014

B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions



Final Permit-to-Install and Operate

Cooper Standard Automotive

Permit Number: P0114738

Facility ID: 0664000003

Effective Date: 1/13/2014

1. This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).
 - a) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
 - (1) None.
 - b) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.
 - (1) None.
2. The Ohio EPA has determined that this facility may be subject to the requirements of an area source MACT/GACT rule that the Ohio EPA does not have the delegated authority to implement. Although Ohio EPA has determined that an area source MACT (also known as the GACT) may apply, at this time Ohio EPA does not have the authority to enforce this standard. Instead, U.S. EPA has the authority to enforce this standard. Please be advised that all requirements associated with these rules are in effect and are enforceable by U.S. EPA. For more information on the area source rules, please refer to the follow U.S. EPA website: <http://www.epa.gov/ttn/atw/area/arearules.html>.



Final Permit-to-Install and Operate
Cooper Standard Automotive
Permit Number: P0114738
Facility ID: 0664000003
Effective Date: 1/13/2014

C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions



1. Emissions Unit Group - Inline Procoat Lines: K006 and K007

| EU ID | Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description |
|--------------|---|
| K006 | Number 3 Mill Inline Procoat line with a maximum annual usage of 21,638 gallons per year, controlled by a thermal oxidizer with a 90% control efficiency. |
| K007 | Number 1 Mill Inline Procoatline with a maximum annual usage of 21,638 gallons per year, controlled by a thermal oxidizer with a 90% control efficiency. |

a) This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).

(1) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

a. g)(1).

(2) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.

a. None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

| | Applicable Rules/Requirements | Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures |
|----|-------------------------------|---|
| a. | OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) | <p>Volatile organic compound (VOC) emissions from the coating operation shall not exceed 2.9 pounds per hour and 12.7 tons per year.</p> <p>VOC emissions from cleanup operations shall not exceed 6.6 tons per year for emissions units K006 and K007, combined.</p> <p>Particulate emissions (PE) shall not exceed 0.551 pounds per hour and 2.41 tons per year.</p> <p>The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-17-07(A).</p> |



| | Applicable Rules/Requirements | Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures |
|----|-------------------------------|--|
| | | See b)(2)a. and c)(1) below |
| b. | OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(6) | The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3). See b)(2)a. below. |
| c. | OAC rule 3745-17-07(A) | Visible particulate emissions (PE) from the stack serving this emissions unit shall not exceed twenty percent (20%) opacity as a six-minute average, except as otherwise specified by this rule. |
| d. | OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2) | The requirements established pursuant to this rule are equivalent to the requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3). |

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. In lieu of complying with the pounds of VOC per gallon of solids limitations contained in Paragraph (U) of OAC rule 3745-21-09, the permittee has chosen to comply with OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(6). However, the overall control efficiency specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(6) is less stringent than the overall control efficiency which is identified as “best available technology” as specified in OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), above.

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The coating line shall be located in a permanent total enclosure and the control equipment shall have an efficiency of not less than ninety per cent (90%), by weight, for the VOC emissions vented to the control equipment.
- (2) The permittee shall operate the dry filtration system for the control of particulate emissions whenever this emissions unit is in operation.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) In order to maintain compliance with the applicable emission limitation(s) contained in this permit, the acceptable average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit(s) controlled by the thermal oxidizer is/are in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was/were in compliance.
- (2) The permittee shall properly install, operate, and maintain a continuous temperature monitor and recorder that measures and records the combustion temperature within the



thermal oxidizer when the emissions unit(s) is/are in operation, including periods of startup and shutdown. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The accuracy for each thermocouple, monitor, and recorder shall be guaranteed by the manufacturer to be within ± 1 percent of the temperature being measured or ± 5 degrees Fahrenheit, whichever is greater. The temperature monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and the operating manuals, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day the emissions unit(s) is/are in operation:

- a. all 3-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit(s) controlled by the thermal oxidizer was/were in operation, during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was/were in compliance; and
- b. a log or record of the operating time for the capture (collection) system, thermal oxidizer, monitoring equipment, and the associated emissions unit(s).

These records shall be maintained at the facility for a period of three years.

- (3) The permittee shall maintain records that document any time periods when the dry particulate filter was not in service when the emissions unit(s) was/were in operation.
- (4) The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each month for all coatings and cleanup materials employed in this emissions unit:
 - a. the name and identification of each coating and cleanup material employed;
 - b. the number of gallons of each coating and cleanup material employed;
 - c. the VOC content, as applied, in pounds per gallon;
 - d. the total VOC emissions from all cleanup materials employed [the sum of d)(4)b. multiplied by d)(4)c., for all cleanup materials multiplied by a factor of 0.10 lb VOC emitted/lb employed], in tons;
 - e. the updated total, year-to-date summation for total VOC emissions from all cleanup materials, in tons;
 - f. the total uncontrolled VOC emissions from all coatings employed [the sum of d)(4)b. multiplied by d)(4)c., for all coatings], in tons;
 - g. the calculated, controlled VOC emission rate for all coatings, in tons. The controlled VOC emission rate shall be calculated using the overall control efficiency for the control equipment as determined during the most recent emission test; and
 - h. the updated total, year-to-date summation for total VOC emissions from all coatings employed, in tons.



e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The reports required by this permit may be submitted through the Ohio EPA's eBusiness Center: Air Services online web portal; or they may be mailed as a hard copy to the appropriate district office or local air agency.
- (2) The permittee shall submit an annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER) to the Ohio EPA District Office or Local Air Agency by the due date identified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permit evaluation report shall cover a reporting period of no more than twelve months for each air contaminant source identified in this permit.
- (3) The permittee shall submit quarterly summaries of the records required by OAC 3745-21-09(B)(l), for the operating time and 3-hour average temperatures or VOC concentrations monitored during the calendar quarter. These quarterly reports shall be submitted by April 30th, July 31st, October 31st, and January 31st, and shall cover the records for the previous calendar quarters.

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emissions Limitations:

VOC emissions from the coating operation shall not exceed 2.9 pounds per hour and 12.7 tons per year.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the hourly emissions rate shall be based upon the record keeping requirements specified in Section d)(4). This limit was based on the permittee's application which showed the following maximum usage rates:

$$\text{VOC (lbs/hr)} = (28.58 \text{ lbs VOC/hr uncontrolled})(1-0.9 \text{ control efficiency}) = 2.9 \text{ pounds per hour}$$

Volatile organic compound emissions shall be determined according to test Methods 1 - 4, and 18, 25, or 25A as set forth in the "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60 "Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources". Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from Ohio EPA, Southeast District Office. See f)(1)e.

Compliance with the annual emissions rate shall be based upon the record keeping requirements specified in Section d)(4). This limit was based on the hourly allowable emission rate at 8,760 hrs/yr:

$$\text{VOC (TPY)} = (2.9 \text{ lbs/hr})(8,760 \text{ hrs/yr}) / 2,000 \text{ lbs/ton} = 12.7 \text{ tons per year}$$



b. Emissions Limitations:

VOC emissions from cleanup operations shall not exceed 6.6 tons per year for emissions units K006 and K007, combined.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the record keeping requirements specified in Section d)(4)e. This limit was based on the permittee's application which showed the following maximum usage rates:

$$(3,600 \text{ gal/yr})(7.33 \text{ lbs VOC/gal})(1-0.5 \text{ control eff}) / 2,000 \text{ lbs/ton} = 6.6 \text{ TPY}$$

c. Emissions Limitations:

PE from coatings shall not exceed 0.551 pounds per hour and 2.41 tons per year.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the pound per hour emissions limitation shall be demonstrated based on the maximum coating use rate and the conservative estimates of solids content, and transfer, capture and control efficiencies provided by the applicant, as shown in the following equation:

$$\text{PE (lbs/hr)} = (5.44 \text{ gal/hour})(2.68 \text{ lbs solids /gal solids})(1-0.35 \text{ transfer efficiency})(1-0.71 \text{ coating filter control efficiency})(1-0.60 \text{ oxidizer control efficiency}) = 0.551 \text{ pound per hour}$$

If required, particulate emissions shall be determined according to test Methods 1 - 5, as set forth in the "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60 "Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources", and the procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(10). Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from Ohio EPA, Southeast District Office.

Compliance with the annual PE emissions limitation is based on the hourly allowable emission rate at 8,760 hours per year, divided by 2,000 pounds per ton:

$$\text{PE (tons/yr)} = (0.551 \text{ lb/hr})(8,760 \text{ hrs/yr}) / 2,000 \text{ lbs/ton} = 2.41 \text{ TPY}$$

d. Emissions Limitations:

Visible PE from the stack shall not exceed 20 percent opacity as a six-minute average.



Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, visible particulate emissions shall be determined according to USEPA Method 9.

e. Emissions Limitation:

Reduce VOC emissions from the coating or printing operations by a minimum of 90% by weight; with a minimum capture efficiency of 100% by weight.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:

i. The emission testing shall be conducted within 12 months of issuance of this permit, within 6 months of expiration of this permit, and as required by the Director.

ii. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the capture efficiency, the control efficiency, and the VOC limitation.

iii. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate(s):

(a) For capture efficiency, unless determined otherwise by the Director (regulating District Office or local air agency):

Methods 204 A through F, as appropriate, from 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M

(b) The mass emissions of VOC as carbon shall be employed in the control efficiency determination; for VOC concentration in the gas stream and exhaust vent:

Method 25 or 25A, from 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A

Alternative U.S. EPA approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

iv. The test(s) shall be conducted under those representative conditions that challenge to the fullest extent possible a facility's ability to meet the applicable emissions limits and/or control requirements, unless otherwise specified or approved by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. Although this generally consists of operating the emissions unit at its maximum material input/production rates and results in the highest emission rate of the tested pollutant, there may be circumstances where a lower emissions loading is deemed the most challenging control scenario. Failure to test under these conditions is justification for not accepting the test results as a demonstration of compliance.



- v. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA District Office's or local air agency's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).
 - vi. Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.
 - vii. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- g) **Miscellaneous Requirements**
- (1) Modeling to demonstrate compliance with, the Toxic Air Contaminant Statute, ORC 3704.03(F)(4)(b), was not necessary because the emissions unit's maximum annual emissions for each toxic air contaminant, as defined in OAC rule 3745-114-01, will be less than 1.0 ton per year. OAC Chapter 3745-31 requires permittees to apply for and obtain a new or modified PTIO prior to making a "modification" as defined by OAC rule 3745-31-01. The permittee is hereby advised that changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would cause the emissions of any toxic air contaminant to increase to above 1.0 ton per year may require the permittee to apply for and obtain a new PTIO.



2. K009, Coating Line 1

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Single-wall tubing line with a maximum annual usage of 21,638 gallons per year, controlled by a thermal oxidizer with a 90% control efficiency.

a) This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).

(1) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

a. g)(1).

(2) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.

a. None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

| | Applicable Rules/Requirements | Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures |
|----|-------------------------------|---|
| a. | OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) | <p>Volatile organic compound (VOC) emissions from the coating operation shall not exceed 2.76 pounds per hour.</p> <p>VOC emissions from coating and cleanup operations combined shall not exceed 13.47 tons per year.</p> <p>Particulate emissions (PE) shall not exceed 0.551 pounds per hour and 2.41 tons per year.</p> <p>The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-17-07(A).</p> <p>See b)(2)a. and c)(1) below</p> |
| b. | OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(6) | The emission limitation specified by this |



| | Applicable Rules/Requirements | Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures |
|----|-------------------------------|--|
| | | rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3). See b)(2)a. below. |
| c. | OAC rule 3745-17-07(A) | Visible particulate emissions (PE) from the stack serving this emissions unit shall not exceed twenty percent (20%) opacity as a six-minute average, except as otherwise specified by this rule. |
| d. | OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2) | The requirements established pursuant to this rule are equivalent to the requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3). |

(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

a. In lieu of complying with the pounds of VOC per gallon of solids limitations contained in Paragraph (U) of OAC rule 3745-21-09, the permittee has chosen to comply with OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(6). However, the overall control efficiency specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(6) is less stringent than the overall control efficiency which is identified as “best available technology” as specified in OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), above.

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The coating line shall be located in a permanent total enclosure and the control equipment shall have an efficiency of not less than ninety per cent (90%), by weight, for the VOC emissions vented to the control equipment.
- (2) The permittee shall operate the dry filtration system for the control of particulate emissions whenever this emissions unit is in operation

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) In order to maintain compliance with the applicable emission limitation(s) contained in this permit, the acceptable average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit(s) controlled by the thermal oxidizer is/are in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was/were in compliance.
- (2) The permittee shall properly install, operate, and maintain a continuous temperature monitor and recorder that measures and records the combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer when the emissions unit(s) is/are in operation, including periods of startup and shutdown. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The accuracy for each thermocouple, monitor, and recorder shall be guaranteed by the manufacturer to be



within \pm 1 percent of the temperature being measured or \pm 5 degrees Fahrenheit, whichever is greater. The temperature monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and the operating manuals, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day the emissions unit(s) is/are in operation:

- a. all 3-hour blocks of time, when the emissions unit(s) controlled by the thermal oxidizer was/were in operation, during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature measured during the most recent performance test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was/were in compliance; and
- b. a log or record of the operating time for the capture (collection) system, thermal oxidizer, monitoring equipment, and the associated emissions unit(s).

These records shall be maintained at the facility for a period of three years.

- (3) The permittee shall maintain records that document any time periods when the dry particulate filter was not in service when the emissions unit(s) was/were in operation.
- (4) The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each month for all coatings and cleanup materials employed in this emissions unit:
 - a. the name and identification of each coating and cleanup material employed;
 - b. the number of gallons of each coating and cleanup material employed;
 - c. the VOC content, as applied, in pounds per gallon;
 - d. the total VOC emissions from all cleanup materials employed [the sum of d)(4)b. multiplied by d)(4)c., for all cleanup materials multiplied by a factor of 0.10 lb VOC emitted/lb employed], in tons;
 - e. the updated total, year-to-date summation for total VOC emissions from all cleanup materials, in tons;
 - f. the total uncontrolled VOC emissions from all coatings employed [the sum of d)(4)b. multiplied by d)(4)c., for all coatings], in tons;
 - g. the calculated, controlled VOC emission rate for all coatings, in tons. The controlled VOC emission rate shall be calculated using the overall control efficiency for the control equipment as determined during the most recent emission test; and
 - h. the updated total, year-to-date summation for total VOC emissions from all coatings employed, in tons.



e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The reports required by this permit may be submitted through the Ohio EPA's eBusiness Center: Air Services online web portal; or they may be mailed as a hard copy to the appropriate district office or local air agency.
- (2) The permittee shall submit an annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER) to the Ohio EPA District Office or Local Air Agency by the due date identified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permit evaluation report shall cover a reporting period of no more than twelve months for each air contaminant source identified in this permit.
- (3) The permittee shall submit quarterly summaries of the records required by OAC 3745-21-09(B)(l), for the operating time and 3-hour average temperatures or VOC concentrations monitored during the calendar quarter. These quarterly reports shall be submitted by April 30th, July 31st, October 31st, and January 31st, and shall cover the records for the previous calendar quarters.

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emissions Limitations:

VOC emissions from the coating operation shall not exceed 2.76 pounds per hour.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the record keeping requirements specified in Section d)(4). This limit was based on the permittee's application which showed the following maximum usage rates:

$$\text{VOC (lbs/hr)} = (27.58 \text{ lbs VOC/hr uncontrolled})(1-0.9 \text{ control efficiency}) = 2.76 \text{ pounds per hour}$$

Volatile organic compound emissions shall be determined according to test Methods 1 - 4, and 18, 25, or 25A as set forth in the "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60 "Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources". Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from Ohio EPA, Southeast District Office. See f)(1)e.

b. Emissions Limitations:

VOC emissions from all coating and cleanup operations combined shall not exceed 13.47 tons per year.



Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the record keeping requirements specified in Section d)(4), specifically, the total of d)(4)e. plus d)(4)h.

c. Emissions Limitations:

PE from coatings shall not exceed 0.551 pounds per hour and 2.41 tons per year.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the pound per hour emissions limitation shall be demonstrated based on the maximum coating use rate and the conservative estimates of solids content, and transfer, capture and control efficiencies provided by the applicant, as shown in the following equation:

$$\text{PE (lbs/hr)} = (5.44 \text{ gal/hour})(2.68 \text{ lbs solids /gal solids})(1-0.35 \text{ transfer efficiency})(1-0.71 \text{ coating filter control efficiency})(1-0.60 \text{ oxidizer control efficiency}) = 0.551 \text{ pound per hour}$$

If required, particulate emissions shall be determined according to test Methods 1 - 5, as set forth in the "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60 "Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources", and the procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(10). Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from Ohio EPA, Southeast District Office.

Compliance with the annual PE emissions limitation is based on the hourly allowable emission rate at 8,760 hours per year, divided by 2,000 pounds per ton:

$$\text{PE (tons/yr)} = (0.551 \text{ lb/hr})(8,760 \text{ hrs/yr}) / 2,000 \text{ lbs/ton} = 2.41 \text{ TPY}$$

d. Emissions Limitations:

Visible PE from the stack shall not exceed 20 percent opacity as a six-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, visible particulate emissions shall be determined according to USEPA Method 9.

e. Emissions Limitation:

Reduce VOC emissions from the coating or printing operations by a minimum of 90% by weight; with a minimum capture efficiency of 100% by weight.



Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:

- i. The emission testing shall be conducted within 12 months of issuance of this permit, within 6 months of expiration of this permit, and as required by the Director.
- ii. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the capture efficiency, the control efficiency, and the VOC limitation.
- iii. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate(s):

- (a) For capture efficiency, unless determined otherwise by the Director (regulating District Office or local air agency):

Methods 204 A through F, as appropriate, from 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M

- (b) The mass emissions of VOC as carbon shall be employed in the control efficiency determination; for VOC concentration in the gas stream and exhaust vent:

Method 25 or 25A, from 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A

Alternative U.S. EPA approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

- iv. The test(s) shall be conducted under those representative conditions that challenge to the fullest extent possible a facility's ability to meet the applicable emissions limits and/or control requirements, unless otherwise specified or approved by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. Although this generally consists of operating the emissions unit at its maximum material input/production rates and results in the highest emission rate of the tested pollutant, there may be circumstances where a lower emissions loading is deemed the most challenging control scenario. Failure to test under these conditions is justification for not accepting the test results as a demonstration of compliance.
- v. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA District Office's or local air agency's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).



Final Permit-to-Install and Operate

Cooper Standard Automotive

Permit Number: P0114738

Facility ID: 0664000003

Effective Date: 1/13/2014

- vi. Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.
 - vii. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- g) **Miscellaneous Requirements**
- (1) Modeling to demonstrate compliance with, the Toxic Air Contaminant Statute, ORC 3704.03(F)(4)(b), was not necessary because the emissions unit's maximum annual emissions for each toxic air contaminant, as defined in OAC rule 3745-114-01, will be less than 1.0 ton per year. OAC Chapter 3745-31 requires permittees to apply for and obtain a new or modified PTIO prior to making a "modification" as defined by OAC rule 3745-31-01. The permittee is hereby advised that changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would cause the emissions of any toxic air contaminant to increase to above 1.0 ton per year may require the permittee to apply for and obtain a new PTIO.