



John R. Kasich, Governor
Mary Taylor, Lt. Governor
Scott J. Nally, Director

10/15/2013

LEE STONEBURNER
BUCKEYE TRANSFER REALTY, LLC
41738 EASTERLY DR
COLUMBIANA, OH 44408

RE: FINALAIR POLLUTION PERMIT-TO-INSTALL AND OPERATE

Facility ID: 0215010355
Permit Number: P0115520
Permit Type: Initial Installation
County: Columbiana

Certified Mail

No	TOXIC REVIEW
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR NSR
No	CEMS
No	MACT/GACT
No	NSPS
No	NESHAPS
No	NETTING
No	MODELING SUBMITTED
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID TITLE V
No	FEDERALLY ENFORCABLE PTIO (FEPTIO)
No	SYNTHETIC MINOR TO AVOID MAJOR GHG

Dear Permit Holder:

Enclosed please find a final Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Air Pollution Permit-to-Install and Operate (PTIO) which will allow you to install, modify, and/or operate the described emissions unit(s) in the manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains conditions and restrictions, please read it very carefully. In this letter you will find the information on the following topics:

- **How to appeal this permit**
- **How to save money, reduce pollution and reduce energy consumption**
- **How to give us feedback on your permitting experience**
- **How to get an electronic copy of your permit**

How to appeal this permit

The issuance of this PTIO is a final action of the Director and may be appealed to the Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Section 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. The appeal must be filed with the Commission within thirty (30) days after notice of the Director's action. The appeal must be accompanied by a filing fee of \$70.00, made payable to "Ohio Treasurer Josh Mandel," which the Commission, in its discretion, may reduce if by affidavit you demonstrate that payment of the full amount of the fee would cause extreme hardship. Notice of the filing of the appeal shall be filed with the Director within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. Ohio EPA requests that a copy of the appeal be served upon the Ohio Attorney General's Office, Environmental Enforcement Section. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission
77 South High Street, 17th Floor
Columbus, OH 43215

How to save money, reduce pollution and reduce energy consumption

The Ohio EPA is encouraging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Compliance Assistance and Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469. Additionally, all or a portion of the capital expenditures related to installing air pollution control equipment under this permit may be eligible for financing and State tax exemptions through the Ohio Air Quality Development Authority (OAQDA) under Ohio Revised Code Section 3706. For more information, see the OAQDA website: www.ohioairquality.org/clean_air

How to give us feedback on your permitting experience

Please complete a survey at www.epa.ohio.gov/survey.aspx and give us feedback on your permitting experience. We value your opinion.

How to get an electronic copy of your permit

This permit can be accessed electronically via the eBusiness Center: Air Services in Microsoft Word format or in Adobe PDF on the Division of Air Pollution Control (DAPC) Web page, www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc by clicking the "Search for Permits" link under the Permitting topic on the Programs tab.

If you have any questions, please contact Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office at (330)425-9171 or the Office of Compliance Assistance and Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469.

Sincerely,



Michael W. Ahern, Manager

Permit Issuance and Data Management Section, DAPC

Cc: Ohio EPA-NEDO



FINAL

**Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install and Operate
for
BUCKEYE TRANSFER REALTY, LLC**

Facility ID:	0215010355
Permit Number:	P0115520
Permit Type:	Initial Installation
Issued:	10/15/2013
Effective:	10/15/2013
Expiration:	12/5/2022



**Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit-to-Install and Operate
for
BUCKEYE TRANSFER REALTY, LLC**

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Final Permit-to-Install and Operate
BUCKEYE TRANSFER REALTY, LLC
Permit Number: P0115520
Facility ID: 0215010355
Effective Date: 10/15/2013

Authorization

Facility ID: 0215010355
Application Number(s): A0048984
Permit Number: P0115520
Permit Description: Initial PTIO for frac sand unloading/loading operation.
Permit Type: Initial Installation
Permit Fee: \$2,500.00
Issue Date: 10/15/2013
Effective Date: 10/15/2013
Expiration Date: 12/5/2022
Permit Evaluation Report (PER) Annual Date: Oct 1 - Sept 30, Due Nov 15

This document constitutes issuance to:

BUCKEYE TRANSFER REALTY, LLC
41738 ESTERLY DR.
Columbiana, OH 44408

of a Permit-to-Install and Operate for the emissions unit(s) identified on the following page.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) District Office or local air agency responsible for processing and administering your permit:

Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office
2110 East Aurora Road
Twinsburg, OH 44087
(330)425-9171

The above named entity is hereby granted this Permit-to-Install and Operate for the air contaminant source(s) (emissions unit(s)) listed in this section pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the described emissions unit(s) will operate in compliance with applicable State and federal laws and regulations.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency


Scott J. Nally
Director



Final Permit-to-Install and Operate
BUCKEYE TRANSFER REALTY, LLC
Permit Number: P0115520
Facility ID: 0215010355
Effective Date: 10/15/2013

Authorization (continued)

Permit Number: P0115520

Permit Description: Initial PTIO for frac sand unloading/loading operation.

Permits for the following Emissions Unit(s) or groups of Emissions Units are in this document as indicated below:

Emissions Unit ID:

F004

Company Equipment ID:

Offloading, Transfer, and Loading of Frac Sand

Superseded Permit Number:

General Permit Category and Type: Not Applicable



Final Permit-to-Install and Operate
BUCKEYE TRANSFER REALTY, LLC
Permit Number: P0115520
Facility ID: 0215010355
Effective Date: 10/15/2013

A. Standard Terms and Conditions



1. What does this permit-to-install and operate ("PTIO") allow me to do?

This permit allows you to install and operate the emissions unit(s) identified in this PTIO. You must install and operate the unit(s) in accordance with the application you submitted and all the terms and conditions contained in this PTIO, including emission limits and those terms that ensure compliance with the emission limits (for example, operating, recordkeeping and monitoring requirements).

2. Who is responsible for complying with this permit?

The person identified on the "Authorization" page, above, is responsible for complying with this permit until the permit is revoked, terminated, or transferred. "Person" means a person, firm, corporation, association, or partnership. The words "you," "your," or "permittee" refer to the "person" identified on the "Authorization" page above.

The permit applies only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the permit. If you install or modify any other equipment that requires an air permit, you must apply for an additional PTIO(s) for these sources.

3. What records must I keep under this permit?

You must keep all records required by this permit, including monitoring data, test results, strip-chart recordings, calibration data, maintenance records, and any other record required by this permit for five years from the date the record was created. You can keep these records electronically, provided they can be made available to Ohio EPA during an inspection at the facility. Failure to make requested records available to Ohio EPA upon request is a violation of this permit requirement.

4. What are my permit fees and when do I pay them?

There are two fees associated with permitted air contaminant sources in Ohio:

PTIO fee. This one-time fee is based on a fee schedule in accordance with Ohio Revised Code (ORC) section 3745.11, or based on a time and materials charge for permit application review and permit processing if required by the Director.

You will be sent an invoice for this fee after you receive this PTIO and payment is due within 30 days of the invoice date. You are required to pay the fee for this PTIO even if you do not install or modify your operations as authorized by this permit.

Annual emissions fee. Ohio EPA will assess a separate fee based on the total annual emissions from your facility. You self-report your emissions in accordance with Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) Chapter 3745-78. This fee assessed is based on a fee schedule in ORC section 3745.11 and funds Ohio EPA's permit compliance oversight activities. Unless otherwise specified, facilities subject to one or more synthetic minor restrictions must use Ohio EPA's "Air Services" to submit annual emissions associated with this permit requirement. Ohio EPA will notify you when it is time to report your emissions and to pay your annual emission fees.

5. When does my PTIO expire, and when do I need to submit my renewal application?

This permit expires on the date identified at the beginning of this permit document (see "Authorization" page above) and you must submit a renewal application to renew the permit. Ohio EPA will send a renewal notice to you approximately six months prior to the expiration date of this permit. However, it is



very important that you submit a complete renewal permit application (postmarked prior to expiration of this permit) even if you do not receive the renewal notice.

If a complete renewal application is submitted before the expiration date, Ohio EPA considers this a timely application for purposes of ORC section 119.06, and you are authorized to continue operating the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit beyond the expiration date of this permit until final action is taken by Ohio EPA on the renewal application.

6. What happens to this permit if my project is delayed or I do not install or modify my source?

This PTIO expires 18 months after the issue date identified on the "Authorization" page above unless otherwise specified if you have not (1) started constructing the new or modified emission sources identified in this permit, or (2) entered into a binding contract to undertake such construction. This deadline can be extended by up to 12 months, provided you apply to Ohio EPA for this extension within a reasonable time before the 18-month period has ended and you can show good cause for any such extension.

7. What reports must I submit under this permit?

An annual permit evaluation report (PER) is required in addition to any malfunction reporting required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 or other specific rule-based reporting requirement identified in this permit. Your PER due date is identified in the Authorization section of this permit.

8. If I am required to obtain a Title V operating permit in the future, what happens to the operating provisions and PER obligations under this permit?

If you are required to obtain a Title V permit under OAC Chapter 3745-77 in the future, the permit-to-operate portion of this permit will be superseded by the issued Title V permit. From the effective date of the Title V permit forward, this PTIO will effectively become a PTI (permit-to-install) in accordance with OAC rule 3745-31-02(B). The following terms and conditions will no longer be applicable after issuance of the Title V permit: Section B, Term 1.b) and Section C, for each emissions unit, Term a)(2).

The PER requirements in this permit remain effective until the date the Title V permit is issued and is effective, and cease to apply after the effective date of the Title V permit. The final PER obligation will cover operations up to the effective date of the Title V permit and must be submitted on or before the submission deadline identified in this permit on the last day prior to the effective date of the Title V permit.

9. What are my obligations when I perform scheduled maintenance on air pollution control equipment?

You must perform scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(A). If scheduled maintenance requires shutting down or bypassing any air pollution control equipment, you must also shut down the emissions unit(s) served by the air pollution control equipment during maintenance, unless the conditions of OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3) are met. Any emissions that exceed permitted amount(s) under this permit (unless specifically exempted by rule) must be reported as deviations in the annual permit evaluation report (PER), including nonexempt excess emissions that occur during approved scheduled maintenance.



10. Do I have to report malfunctions of emissions units or air pollution control equipment? If so, how must I report?

If you have a reportable malfunction of any emissions unit(s) or any associated air pollution control system, you must report this to the Ohio EPA DAPC, Northeast District Office in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06(B). Malfunctions that must be reported are those that result in emissions that exceed permitted emission levels. It is your responsibility to evaluate control equipment breakdowns and operational upsets to determine if a reportable malfunction has occurred.

If you have a malfunction, but determine that it is not a reportable malfunction under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B), it is recommended that you maintain records associated with control equipment breakdown or process upsets. Although it is not a requirement of this permit, Ohio EPA recommends that you maintain records for non-reportable malfunctions.

11. Can Ohio EPA or my local air agency inspect the facility where the emission unit(s) is/are located?

Yes. Under Ohio law, the Director or his authorized representative may inspect the facility, conduct tests, examine records or reports to determine compliance with air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. You must provide, within a reasonable time, any information Ohio EPA requests either verbally or in writing.

12. What happens if one or more emissions units operated under this permit is/are shut down permanently?

Ohio EPA can terminate the permit terms associated with any permanently shut down emissions unit. "Shut down" means the emissions unit has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent "modification" or "installation" as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31.

You should notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting¹ a certification that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. The certification must be submitted by an authorized official from the facility. You cannot continue to operate an emissions unit once the certification has been submitted to Ohio EPA by the authorized official.

You must comply with all recordkeeping and reporting for any permanently shut down emissions unit in accordance with the provisions of the permit, regulations or laws that were enforceable during the period of operation, such as the requirement to submit a PER, air fee emission report, or malfunction report. You must also keep all records relating to any permanently shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, for at least five years from the date the record was generated.

Again, you cannot resume operation of any emissions unit certified by the authorized official as being permanently shut down without first applying for and obtaining a permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

¹Permittees that use Ohio EPA's "Air Services" can mark the affected emissions unit(s) as "permanently shutdown" in the facility profile along with the date the emissions unit(s) was permanently removed and/or disabled. Submitting the facility profile update will constitute notifying of the permanent shutdown of the affected emissions unit(s).



13. Can I transfer this permit to a new owner or operator?

You can transfer this permit to a new owner or operator. If you transfer the permit, you must follow the procedures in OAC Chapter 3745-31, including notifying Ohio EPA or the local air agency of the change in ownership or operator. Any transferee of this permit must assume the responsibilities of the transferor permit holder.

14. Does compliance with this permit constitute compliance with OAC rule 3745-15-07, "air pollution nuisance"?

This permit and OAC rule 3745-15-07 prohibit operation of the air contaminant source(s) regulated under this permit in a manner that causes a nuisance. Ohio EPA can require additional controls or modification of the requirements of this permit through enforcement orders or judicial enforcement action if, upon investigation, Ohio EPA determines existing operations are causing a nuisance.

15. What happens if a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid?

If a portion of this permit is determined to be invalid, the remainder of the terms and conditions remain valid and enforceable. The exception is where the enforceability of terms and conditions are dependent on the term or condition that was declared invalid.



Final Permit-to-Install and Operate
BUCKEYE TRANSFER REALTY, LLC
Permit Number: P0115520
Facility ID: 0215010355
Effective Date: 10/15/2013

B. Facility-Wide Terms and Conditions



Final Permit-to-Install and Operate
BUCKEYE TRANSFER REALTY, LLC
Permit Number: P0115520
Facility ID: 0215010355
Effective Date: 10/15/2013

1. This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).
 - a) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.
 - (1) None.
 - b) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the facility-wide terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.
 - (1) None.



Final Permit-to-Install and Operate
BUCKEYE TRANSFER REALTY, LLC
Permit Number: P0115520
Facility ID: 0215010355
Effective Date: 10/15/2013

C. Emissions Unit Terms and Conditions



1. F004, Offloading, Transfer, and Loading of Frac Sand

Operations, Property and/or Equipment Description:

Transfer of frac sand from railcar to sand storage building to truck or transfer from railcar to truck via mobile transloaders.

a) This permit document constitutes a permit-to-install issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(F) and a permit-to-operate issued in accordance with ORC 3704.03(G).

(1) For the purpose of a permit-to-install document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are federally enforceable with the exception of those listed below which are enforceable under state law only.

a. None.

(2) For the purpose of a permit-to-operate document, the emissions unit terms and conditions identified below are enforceable under state law only with the exception of those listed below which are federally enforceable.

a. None.

b) Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

(1) The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment that constitute each emissions unit along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures are identified below. Emissions from each unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

	Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
a.	ORC 3704.03(T)	0.925 tons/month averaged over a 12 month rolling period of fugitive particulate emissions (PE) See c)(1) and c)(2)
b.	OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)	Visible particulate emissions of fugitive dust shall not exceed 20% opacity, as a 3-minute average.
c.	OAC rule 3745-17-08(B)	Reasonably available control measures that are sufficient to minimize or eliminate visible PE of fugitive dust See b)(2)a.



(2) Additional Terms and Conditions

- a. The permittee shall employ reasonably available control measures for the above-referenced material handling operations for the purpose of ensuring compliance with the above referenced applicable requirements. Such reasonably available control measures shall include, but not limited to, one or more of the following which are appropriate to minimize or eliminate visible particulate emissions of fugitive dust.
 - i. In accordance with the permittee's application, the permittee has committed to containing this emissions unit
 - (a) with an enclosure for the conveyor operations;
 - (b) to provide an enclosed loading spout with fabric filter for the bulk loading operations to ensure compliance with the emissions limitations; and
 - (c) the partial enclosure and seal at railroad car bottom.

The collection efficiency shall be sufficient to minimize or eliminate visible particulate emissions of fugitive dust at the point(s) of capture to the extent possible with good engineering design, standards and practices.

- ii. The permittee shall cover, at all times, any conveyors or open bodied vehicles when transporting materials that are likely to become airborne.
- iii. The permittee shall minimize the drop heights for any related transfer points from the discharge point, conveyor, and/or loading spout.

Nothing in these paragraphs shall prohibit or limit the permittee from employing other control measures to ensure compliance.

c) Operational Restrictions

- (1) The maximum annual throughput for this emissions unit is limited to 1,200,000 tons of frac sand over a 12 month rolling period.
- (2) The permittee shall maintain a 10% distribution of total frac sand volume to the sand storage building prior to truck transfer, while the remaining 90% distribution of total frac sand volume shall be directed to rail/truck transfer operations.

d) Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

- (1) For each material processing and handling operation that is not adequately enclosed, the permittee shall perform inspections of such material processing and handling operations in accordance with the following minimum frequencies in order to determine if control measures need to be implemented:



Material Handling Operation(s) Minimum Inspection Frequency

All Operations Daily

- (2) The permittee shall perform daily checks, when the emissions unit is in operation and when the weather conditions allow, for any visible emissions of fugitive dust serving this emissions unit. The presence or absence of any visible emissions shall be noted in an operations log. If visible emissions are observed, the permittee shall also note the following in the operations log:
- a. the color of the emissions;
 - b. whether the emissions are representative of normal operations;
 - c. if the emissions are not representative of normal operations, the cause of the abnormal emissions;
 - d. the total duration of any visible emission incident; and
 - e. any corrective actions taken to minimize or eliminate the visible emissions.

The information required in d) shall be kept separate for (i) the railcar to truck loading/unloading, (ii) the railcar to storage building loading/unloading, and (iii) the transfer points and shall be updated on a calendar quarter basis within 30 days after the end of each calendar quarter.

If visible emissions are present, a visible emission incident has occurred. The observer does not have to document the exact start and end times for the visible emission incident under item d above or continue the daily check until the incident has ended. The observer may indicate that the visible emission incident was continuous during the observation period (or, if known, continuous during the operation of the emissions unit). With respect to the documentation of corrective actions, the observer may indicate that no corrective actions were taken if the visible emissions were representative of normal operations, or specify the minor corrective actions that were taken to ensure that the emissions unit continued to operate under normal conditions, or specify the corrective actions that were taken to eliminate abnormal visible emissions.

- (3) The permittee shall maintain records of the following information:
- a. the date and reason any required inspection was not performed;
 - b. the date of each inspection where it was determined by the permittee that it was necessary to implement control measures;
 - c. the dates and control measures that were implemented; and
 - d. on a calendar quarter basis, the total number of days the control measures were implemented.
- (4) The above-mentioned inspections shall be performed during representative, normal operating conditions.



- (5) The permittee may, upon receipt of written approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency, modify the above-mentioned frequencies for performing the visible emissions checks if operating experience indicates that less frequent visible emissions checks would be sufficient to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements.
- (6) The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the amount of frac sand for each of the operations through this emissions unit in (a) tons per month and (b) total tons, to date, for the calendar year.

e) Reporting Requirements

- (1) The permittee shall submit an annual Permit Evaluation Report (PER) to the Ohio EPA District Office or Local Air Agency by the due date identified in the Authorization section of this permit. The permit evaluation report shall cover a reporting period of no more than twelve-months for each air contaminant source identified in this permit. It is recommended that the PER is submitted electronically through the Ohio EPA's "e-Business Center: Air Services" although PERs can be submitted via U.S. postal service or can be hand delivered.
- (2) The permittee shall identify the following information in the annual permit evaluation report in accordance with the monitoring requirements for visible emissions in term numbers d)(1), (2), and (3) above:
 - a. all days during which any visible emissions of fugitive dust were observed from this emissions unit; and
 - b. any corrective actions taken to minimize or eliminate the visible emissions; and
 - c. each day during which an inspection was not performed by the required frequency; and
 - d. each instance when a control measure, that was to be performed as a result of an inspection, was not implemented.
- (3) The permittee shall identify any exceedances in term numbers c)(1) and (2) above, in the annual permit evaluation report.

f) Testing Requirements

- (1) Compliance with the Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements specified in section b) of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
 - a. Emission Limitation:
0.925 tons/month averaged over a 12 month rolling period of fugitive particulate emissions (PE)



Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated by using the following equations:

Railcar to storage building to truck: Outdoor transfer and loading activities

TP-1: Train discharge to conveyor

$$E = (\text{total tons of sand processed/year}) * (EF) * (1-CE) * (1 \text{ ton}/2000 \text{ lbs})$$

where:

$$\text{Total tons of sand processed/year} = 120,000;$$

EF= 0.0239 pound/ton, from AP-42, Section 13.2.4, Aggregate Handling and Storage Piles, November 2006;

CE= control efficiency (70%), from Ohio EPA RACM, Material Handling Control Efficiencies, for partial enclosure, railcar bottom seal, and minimal material drop.

$$E = 0.43 \text{ tons PE/yr.} / 12 \text{ months} = 0.0358 \text{ tons PE/month}$$

TP-2: First conveyor

$$E = (\text{total tons of sand processed/year}) * (EF) * (1-CE) * (1 \text{ ton}/2000 \text{ lbs})$$

where:

$$\text{Total tons of sand processed/year} = 120,000;$$

EF = 0.003 pound/ton, from AP-42, Section 11.19.2, Crushed Stone Processing and Pulverized Mineral Processing, August 2004;

CE= control efficiency (60%), assumed.

$$E = 0.072 \text{ tons PE/yr.} / 12 \text{ months} = 0.006 \text{ tons PE/month}$$

TP-3: First transloader with dust collector to second transloader with dust collector

$$E = (\text{total tons of sand processed/year}) * (EF) * (1-CE) * (1 \text{ ton}/2000 \text{ lbs})$$

where:

$$\text{Total tons of sand processed/year} = 120,000;$$

EF = 0.003 pound/ton, from AP-42, Section 11.19.2, Crushed Stone Processing and Pulverized Mineral Processing, August 2004;

CE= overall control efficiency (79.2%), from control efficiencies calculation, based on an 80% loading spout capture efficiency and a 99% fabric filter/baghouse control efficiency.



$$E = 0.30 \text{ tons PE/yr.} / 12 \text{ months} = 0.025 \text{ tons PE/month}$$

TP-4: Second conveyor

$$E = (\text{total tons of sand processed/year}) * (EF) * (1-CE) * (1 \text{ ton}/2000 \text{ lbs})$$

where:

$$\text{Total tons of sand processed/year} = 120,000;$$

EF = 0.003 pound/ton, from AP-42, Section 11.19.2, Crushed Stone Processing and Pulverized Mineral Processing, August 2004;

CE= control efficiency (50%), assumed.

$$E = 0.09 \text{ tons PE/yr.} / 12 \text{ months} = 0.0075 \text{ tons PE/month}$$

TP-5: Second transloader with dust collector – drop to pile

$$E = (\text{total tons of sand processed/year}) * (EF) * (1-CE) * (1 \text{ ton}/2000 \text{ lbs})$$

where:

$$\text{Total tons of sand processed/year} = 120,000;$$

EF = 0.003 pound/ton, from AP-42, Section 11.19.2, Crushed Stone Processing and Pulverized Mineral Processing, August 2004;

CE= overall control efficiency (30%), from control efficiencies calculation, based on a 60% building capture efficiency and a 50% dust collector control efficiency.

$$E = 0.126 \text{ tons PE/yr.} / 12 \text{ months} = 0.0105 \text{ tons PE/month}$$

TP-6: Wheel loader drop to hopper

$$E = (\text{total tons of sand processed/year}) * (EF) * (1-CE) * (1 \text{ ton}/2000 \text{ lbs})$$

where:

$$\text{Total tons of sand processed/year} = 120,000;$$

EF= 0.0239 pound/ton, from AP-42, Section 13.2.4, Aggregate Handling and Storage Piles, November 2006;

CE= building capture efficiency (60%).

$$E = 0.57 \text{ tons PE/yr.} / 12 \text{ months} = 0.0475 \text{ tons PE/month}$$

TP-7: Hopper loading to conveyor beltline (via wheel loader)

$$E = (\text{total tons of sand processed/year}) * (EF) * (1-CE) * (1 \text{ ton}/2000 \text{ lbs})$$



where:

Total tons of sand processed/year = 120,000;

EF= 0.0239 pound/ton, from AP-42, Section 13.2.4, Aggregate Handling and Storage Piles, November 2006;

CE= building capture efficiency (60%).

E = 0.57 tons PE/yr. / 12 months = 0.0475 tons PE/month

TP-8: Conveyor beltline with dust collector to truck

E = (total tons of sand processed/year)*(EF)*(1-CE)*(1 ton/2000 lbs)

where:

Total tons of sand processed/year = 120,000;

EF= 0.0239 pound/ton, from AP-42, Section 13.2.4, Aggregate Handling and Storage Piles, November 2006;

CE= overall control efficiency (69.3%), from control efficiencies calculation, based a 70% loading spout capture efficiency and a 99% fabric filter/baghouse control efficiency.

E = 0.44 tons PE/yr. / 12 months = 0.0367 tons PE/month

Railcar to truck: Outdoor transfer and loading activities

TP-9: Train discharge to conveyor

E = (total tons of sand processed/year)*(EF)*(1-CE)*(1 ton/2000 lbs)

where:

Total tons of sand processed/year = 1,080,000;

EF= 0.0239 pound/ton, from AP-42, Section 13.2.4, Aggregate Handling and Storage Piles, November 2006;

CE= control efficiency (70%), from Ohio EPA RACM, Material Handling Control Efficiencies, for partial enclosure, railcar bottom seal, and minimal material drop.

E = 3.88 tons PE/yr. / 12 months = 0.323 tons PE/month

TP-10: Conveyor

E = (total tons of sand processed/year)*(EF)*(1-CE)*(1 ton/2000 lbs)



where:

Total tons of sand processed/year = 1,080,000;

EF = 0.003 pound/ton, from AP-42, Section 11.19.2, Crushed Stone Processing and Pulverized Mineral Processing, August 2004;

CE= control efficiency (60%), assumed.

E = 0.648 tons PE/yr. / 12 months = 0.054 tons PE/month

TP-11: Conveyor beltline with dust collector to truck

E = (total tons of sand processed/year)*(EF)*(1-CE)*(1 ton/2000 lbs)

where:

Total tons of sand processed/year = 1,080,000;

EF= 0.0239 pound/ton, from AP-42, Section 13.2.4, Aggregate Handling and Storage Piles, November 2006;

CE= overall control efficiency (69.3%), from control efficiencies calculation, based a 70% loading spout capture efficiency and a 99% fabric filter/baghouse control efficiency.

E = 3.97 tons PE/yr. / 12 months = 0.331 tons PE/month

Total (TP-1 through TP-11) = 11.10 tons PE/yr. / 12 months = 0.925 tons PE/month averaged over a 12 month rolling period

b. Emission Limitation:

Visible fugitive particulate emissions of fugitive dust shall not exceed 20% opacity, as a 3-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance shall be determined through visible emission observations performed in accordance with USEPA Method 22, with the modifications found in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(4).

g) Miscellaneous Requirements

(1) None.